

**Mahatma Gandhi Arts, Science and Late N. P. Commerce College  
Armori, Dist. Gadchiroli (M.S.)**

**Department of Political Science**

**Study Report on**

**“An Analytical Study of Implementation of MNREGA Scheme  
under Palasgaon village”  
(2020 - 2021)**

**Introduction:**

The majority of people living in India are living in rural areas, where they face many problems as they do not get full employment. As a result, most people from rural areas are migrating to cities for employment. To solve such problems, the central government launched the MGNREGA scheme for people in rural areas. The economic development of the people in the rural areas is essential for the development of the rural areas. For that, they should have employment. Only then can their lives be radically changed. With this in mind, the Government of India took an ambitious decision to provide employment to everyone. Implemented the National Rural Employment Guarantee Act 2005 on February 2, 2006. Initially, the scheme was launched in only 200 districts. However, on April 1, 2008, the Government of India issued a notification and implemented the scheme in all the districts of the country. From October 2, 2009, the scheme was renamed as Mahatma Gandhi Employment Guarantee Scheme (MNREGA). Gadchiroli is known as a tribal district at the very end of Maharashtra. Palasgaon, Pathargota, Navargaon villages are included in Palasgaon group gram panchayat in Armori taluka of the district. MGNREGA scheme is implemented in this village. A medical study of MGNREGA work under Palasgaon Gram Panchayat in the financial year 2019-20 was conducted with the ambition of knowing the work done under this scheme, the employment available to the citizens and the actual development of the village.

**Population of Palasgaon Gram Panchayat: (Census-2011)**

Sr. No.	Name Of the Village	Female	Male	Total
1	Palasgaon	666	734	1400
2	Pathargota	680	735	1415
3	Navargaon	7	13	20
<b>Total population</b>		<b>1353</b>	<b>1482</b>	<b>2835</b>



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## **Features of Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act:**

- Individuals from rural families are guaranteed 100 days employment from a fund in a financial year.
- Interested adults in a hardworking family have to apply to the Gram Panchayat or Panchayat Samiti for written or oral registration.
- All members of his family can be registered through the Adult Family application.
- It is mandatory for all interested families to provide a laminated identity card with a job card photo.
- If employment is provided at a distance of 5 km from home, additional travel and 10% increase in wages for livelihood is provided.
- Men and women are given equal employment rates.
- One-third of those who have applied for employment are required to be women.
- The use of contractors and machinery for the work under this scheme is prohibited to benefit more and more workers.
- At the Gram Panchayat level, 50% of the cost of development work needs to be done under this scheme.

### **Beneficiary Selection Criteria for National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme: -**

Beneficiaries of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Below Poverty Line, Women with Disabilities, Physically Handicapped, Beneficiaries of Bhusudhar Yojana, Beneficiaries of Housing Scheme, Forest Residents of Scheduled Tribes, Tribal Persons are eligible for this scheme.

### **Activities under National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MNREGA):**

The MGNREGA scheme provides employment to the public as well as to individuals who are engaged in individual works such as personal irrigation wells, toilets, farms, cattle sheds, poultry sheds, water conservation works, etc. Public works, planting of trees in villages, wells, seepage ponds, removal of silt from village ponds, paving, farms, roads in forest areas and villages, construction of footpaths, planting of orchards, (horticulture) silk production, planting and afforestation, composting to do, to do animal husbandry works, to manage water and solid waste, to build infrastructure to promote fisheries, to build toilets.

### **MGNREGA Employment Guarantee Scheme Job Card:**

According to the MGNREGA Act, a family identity card is required to avail the benefits of the scheme which Contains registration number with photo of beneficiaries of the scheme. The work done under the scheme attendance on paid days and wage rate have to be recorded on muster. To avail the benefits of this scheme, those who do not have a job card should immediately remove it through the Gram Panchayat. Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee - MGNREGA Scheme Maharashtra Wages: The Central Government fixes the rate of wages every year as per Section 6 of the MGNREGA Act. Wages are paid at the rate fixed by the Central Government.

The price is the same as the work; the same rate is fixed for men and women. In the financial year 2019-2020 - Rs. 206 / -wages are per person was fixed.



*G. N. E. S.*

**Holders of MGNREGA Job Card under Palasgaon Gram Panchayat:  
2019-20**

Sr.No.	Registration		Number
1	Family Registration		679
2	Labour Registration	Female	1227
		Male	1322
Total			2549

**Work done by MGNREGA under Palasgaon Gram Panchayat for the session 2019-20:**

Estimated Amount	Expenditure On Wages	Expenditure On Goods	Total Amount
81,21,000	16,95,000	31,000	17,26,000

**Conclusion: -**

The main objective of the MGNREGA scheme is to provide financial strength to the people of the village along with development works as well as to provide employment at the Gram Panchayat level so as to stop migration to other cities for employment. Strengthening livelihoods and increasing the income of poor families was another motto of this scheme came true. The MGNREGA scheme has provided a golden opportunity to create prosperous villages through job creation in villages and further strengthen Panchayati Raj institutions in India. A study of the implementation of this scheme in Palasgaon shows that the work of MGNREGA is carried out eagerly through public participation under the Gram Panchayat. This provides employment to the people of the village along with the development of the village.

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Prof. Gajanan Borkar

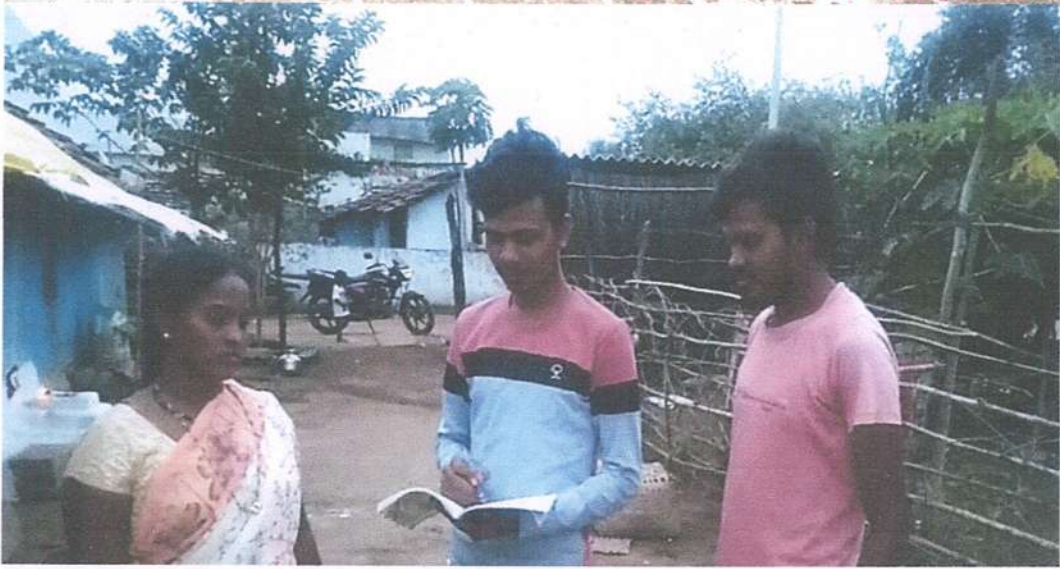


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 Longitude: 80.038045  
 Elevation: 310.21±104 m  
 Accuracy: 4.5 m  
 Time: 07-10-2021 10:14  
 Note: palasgaon sarvey



Students collecting data regarding MNREGA Scheme



Student along with concern teacher taking interview of villegers

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## राज्यशास्त्र विषयाच्या विद्यार्थ्यांचा अभ्यास दौरा

आरमोरी : जैवविविधता नोंदवही अंतर्गत स्थानिक महात्मा गांधी कला, विज्ञान व स्व. न. पं. वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय आरमोरी येथील राज्यशास्त्र अभ्यास मंडळाच्यावतीने प्राचार्य डॉ. लालसिंग खालसा यांच्या मार्गदर्शनाखाली पळसगाव येथे अभ्यास दौरा करण्यात आला. या अभ्यास दौऱ्यात राज्यशास्त्र विभागाचे विद्यार्थी व विभागप्रमुख प्रा. गजानन बोरकर यांनी सहभाग घेतला. विद्यार्थ्यांनी प्रश्नावली तयार करून गावातील लोकांशी हितगूज केले. गावातील लोकांना रोजगाराच्या संधी किती प्रमाणात उपलब्ध होतात याविषयी लोकांचे मत जाणून घेतले. रोजगार सेवक गणेश मातेरे व सरपंच जयश्री दडमल यांच्यासोबत विद्यार्थ्यांनी संवाद साधून मनरेगाच्या कार्याची माहिती जाणली. प्रा. गजेंद्र कढव, ओसकार नखाते, गोपाल घोडाम, अनंतराज नखाते, मंडपे यांनी सहकार्य केले.

### News Coverage in Daily Newspaper

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Participated Students

MAHATMA GANDHI ARTS, SCIENCE & LATE N. P. COMMERCE COLLEGE, ARMORI  
 SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY (PBR) 2020-21  
 DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

1	CHATALE KHUSHAL VASANT	7798404889	CEV
2	CHAUDHARI HARSHATAI SANDIP	9404983422	Chonli
3	DONADKAR PRADIP TIKARAM	7499240314	Pradip
4	DONADKAR PUNAMTAI VISHWANATH	8408939357	Pradip
5	DUGA CHARANDAS GANUJI	8767037603	
6	GHODMARE ACHAL RAJENDRA	9403632318	AR Ghodmare
7	JANGI VIJAY JADHAV	8275456360	
8	JENGATHE BHUMIKA MAROTI	9356522894	B. M. Jengathe
9	KARMENGE DAMINI PRALHAD	9657050848	
10	KHARKATE NIVRUTTA DAMODHAR	9075787923	
11	KORCHA CHANDER SAKHARAM	9421192161	Chander Korcha
12	KORCHA ISHWAR MADHUKAR	9423372785	
13	MADAVI KAMINI RAMESH	9323334664	
14	MADAVI PRAGATI PRAKASH	9405782771	P.P. Madavi
15	MESHAM BHAIRAVI DIWAKAR	9359541740	
16	NAITAM KHELENDRA RAMSING	9404152823	
17	NAITAM ZAMDEO VILAS	7773948599	Z. Naitam
18	NAROTE SHRIKANT MURA	8080745490	
19	NAROTE VIJAY JOGIRAM	9403778197	V. Narote
20	PUDO ROSHANI DURGURAM	9404452309	
21	TADOSE HARIDAS GOVARDHAN	8263874044	
22	THARE AKHIL TUKARAM	8080302899	A. Thare
23	TUMRAM VAIBHAV PRABHAKAR	9403986389	V.P. Tumram
24	TUMRETI RANI JIWAN	8275576531	
25	WADDE AKJUN ASHOK	9403262718	A. Wadde
26	WAKADE SONAM TIKARAM	8767779234	S. P. Wakade
27	WARJURKAR KIRAN VASANT	9403439434	
28	WARKHADE SHITAL ANIL	9422182896	
29	ZODAGE RAGINI NANAJI	9423029854	R. Zodage

PROF. G. W. BORKAR

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